

本文理解の深さを問う発問活動(各パート Q&A 活動) Can-Do 尺度例

「教科書本文を読んで、本文の流れを踏まえて重要な内容を理解することができる」

- |                                    |           |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| ① 前提となる背景的事実や出来事について答えることが難しい。     |           |
| ② 前提となる背景的事実や出来事について答えることができる。 ……  | ② 「前提」 発問 |
| ③ 中心の命題(イイタイコト)について答えることができる。 ……   | ③ 「命題」 発問 |
| ④ 背後の理由や詳細情報などの展開について答えることができる。 …… | ④ 「展開」 発問 |

※ Teacher's Manual ⑦ 「Can-Do リスト解説書」(pp.6-7, p.35, pp.39-46) 参照

**Lesson 1 “What Can Blood Type Tell Us?” 発問シナリオ概要**

高等学校での最初の授業であることを考慮し、発問を通して本文の理解確認を行い、授業に慣れさせることを目的としている。教科書の脚注質問を、中心の命題(イイタイコト)発問と位置づけ、その前提となる背景的事実や出来事を引き出す発問と予想される生徒の回答をシナリオ化している。パートごとに、発話内容ごとにラベリングをしているので、発話の流れと内容を確認できるようになっている。レッスン最後のまとめとして、血液型に関する意見交換のディスカッションを例示している。

**Lesson 1 “What Can Blood Type Tell Us?” 【Part 1】**

【イントロダクション】

T: Look at the picture on page 11. You can see some magazines. What are these magazines about?

S: They are about blood types.

T: Right. Class. Those who have read a book or a magazine about blood types, raise your hand.

Ss: (Raise hands)

T: All right. Many of you have read books or magazines about blood types. Actually, they sell well and are often best-sellers. Why did you read a book about blood types?

S: I wanted to know about my personality and about people who have the same blood type.

【血液型に関する会話】

T: ②Do you think blood type is a common topic of conversation? Do Japanese people like talking about their blood type?

S: Yes. Talking about a person's blood type is very popular.

T: That's right. Blood type is a popular conversation topic among Japanese people. ③What kind of things do people say about a person's blood type? Look at the conversation at the top of page 11.

S1, you are A. S2, you are B. Would you demonstrate the conversation for us?

S1+S2: (Demonstration)

T: Thank you. This is a common conversation in Japan. ③What are the two people talking about?

S: They are talking about their personalities and blood types.

T: What are they doing?

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S: One is guessing the other's blood type by his or her personality.

【血液型と性格】

T: Right. They seem to be enjoying judging each other's personality by their blood type . ③Do they believe blood types affect personality?

S: Yes, they seem to. In fact, many Japanese think blood type has something to do with a person's personality.

T: Right. So Japanese like judging a person's personality by their blood type. For example, people say you must be a serious person because your blood type is A. Raise your hand if your blood type is A. S3, what do you think? Do you think you are a very serious person?

S3: Yes, of course I am very serious! That is why I study English very hard every day.

T: Good boy, S3!

T: ④What about in other countries? Is blood type a common topic of conversation overseas too?

S: No. It is not a common topic in most other countries.

T: Then, ④how do people in those countries feel about judging personality by blood type?

S: A lot of them think it is nonsense.

### Lesson 1 “What Can Blood Type Tell Us ?” 【Part 2】

【血液型と性格の振り返り】

T: In Part (1), we learned that Japanese people like judging personality by blood type. Blood type is a common topic of conversation in Japan, but not in most other countries. In Part (2), let's think about the reasons why Japanese people like judging personality by blood type.

【血液型の分布】

T: First of all, let's learn a little more about blood type. As you can see, there are four blood types. What are they?

S: They are Type A, B, O, and AB.

T: Correct. Which blood type do you think most Japanese people belong to?

S: Type A.

T: Well, let's see if you are right. Look at the graph of the Distribution of Blood Types in Different Countries on page 12. This graph shows the percentages of each blood type in each country. Look at the data. ②What about the distribution of blood types in Japan compared with other countries? Can you see any differences?

S: Japan has a more even distribution of blood types than other countries.

T: Yes, we don't have a common blood type in Japan. ②What about in the other countries?

S: One or two blood types are more common than others.

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T: Could you give me an example?

S: Blood type A and O are more common in the U.S., France and Australia, while blood type O is most common in Bolivia and Nigeria.

### 【血液型を信じる理由】

T: Good analysis. ③Why do Japanese people like judging their personality by blood type? Is there any good reason?

S: It is easy to group personalities into four groups by blood type because each blood type is found in a range of 9-38% of the population.

T: Good answer. The distribution of blood types A, B and O is more or less even, and the percentage of blood type AB is higher in Japan. ④How about in other countries? What does the data tell us?

S1: The distribution of blood types is not very even in other countries.

S2: The rates for some blood types are very high or very low.

T: Right. So, ④can personality be judged by blood type in such countries?

S: It is difficult to judge personality by blood type.

T: Correct. If most of the people have the same blood type, it is difficult to believe in blood types.

## Lesson 1 “What Can Blood Type Tell Us?” 【Part 3】

### 【血液型の分布の振り返り】

T: Before getting into Part (3), I would like you to remember what you learned in Part (2). What did you learn about blood types?

S: There is a more even distribution of blood types in Japan, so it is easy to group personalities into four groups by blood type. That is why Japanese people like judging personality by blood type.

### 【血液型を知っているか】

T: Perfect answer. Well done. ②Do people usually know their blood type in Japan?

S: Yes, most of us know our blood type.

T: Okay. Then, ③can you think of another reason why Japanese people like talking about, and judging personality by, blood type?

S: Most Japanese know their blood type, so it is easy for them to talk about it.

T: Good answer. If people don't know their blood type, they can't use blood types to judge personalities. ④How about in other countries? Do people usually know their own blood type? How about people in the United States or Europe?

S: Many people don't know their blood type there.

T: Right. Unlike in Japan, people are not so interested in their blood type. Do you think they have a personality judgement test as in Japan?

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S: No, they do not use blood type to judge personality.

【血液型を知る時】

T: Right. Because they don't know their blood type, they don't talk about it. ④When do they first learn about their blood type, then?

S: When they need a blood transfusion.

T: ④Don't they want to know their blood type? Isn't there any interest in blood types?

S: No. They think that only doctors want to know about it.

T: All right. They think that blood type has something to do with medical treatment like a blood transfusion, right? They might think that ordinary people don't need to care about their own blood type, so asking a question about it seems strange.

### Lesson 1 “What Can Blood Type Tell Us” 【Part 4】

【血液型を信じる理由の振り返り】

T: So far, we have learned that blood type is a popular way to judge personality in Japan, but why is this?

S1: Japanese people have a more even distribution of blood types, so it is easier to group them.

S2: People in Japan know their blood type, so it is easy to talk about it.

【韓国人と血液型】

T: Right ②Is Japan the only country where people are interested in judging personality by blood type? Are there any other countries which have an even distribution of blood types?

S: South Korea also has an even distribution of blood types.

T: Could you explain further? How about comparing South Korea to Japan?

S: South Korea has a more even distribution of blood types in a range of 11-32%, while in Japan the distribution range is 9-38%.

T: That's right. Do Koreans know their blood type and like to talk about it?

S: Yes. Korean people know their blood type and are also interested in judging personality by it.

【科学的根拠】

T: Good answer. Judging personality by blood type is not only popular in Japan but also in South Korea. ②Is there any scientific evidence for the relationship between blood type and personality? Has there been any research done by scientists?

S: Some scientists researched the relationship but could not find any evidence to support it.

T: Yes, scientifically there's no clear evidence to show the relationship between blood type and personality. ③What do scientists think? Do scientists still believe there is a relationship between

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blood type and personality, even when there is no real evidence?

S: Most of them believe that there is no relationship between them.

T: Correct. Scientists don't believe blood type affects personality. ④What do ordinary people think, then?

S: Some Japanese people still think that blood type is an interesting topic.

T: Right. That's why it is a common topic of conversation.

### 【有名人の血液型に関する意見】

T: Look at the pictures of famous people on page 15. These pictures show their blood types. You can see the typical personalities of each blood type people believe in on page 13. Who do you think is a good example of each blood type?

S1: I think Watanabe Ken is a good example of blood type A because his acting is very serious and sincere.

T: Good opinion. Anyone else?

S2: I think Matsuoka Shuzo is a good example of blood type AB. I love Matsuoka Shuzo. I enjoy his TV shows very much. He is always genuine.

S3: I think Yoshida Saori is a good example of blood type O. She is very strong in wrestling. She looks generous and sociable.

T: A person with blood type O is said to be willing to take a chance. She can be aggressive when she does wrestling.

S4: I love ice skating and I like Asada Mao the best. She is always cheerful and that makes me happy. At the same time, though, when she performs skating, she is cool-headed.

T: Good observation.

### 【血液型に関する意見】 [Further discussion]

T: Do you think that blood type can tell you something about your personality?

S1: Yes, I think so. I like reading girls' magazines. I often find special articles about blood types. They show people's personalities according to each blood type. I am blood type O, and the magazine says that a person with blood type O is generous, independent, friendly, honest and hard-working, but sometimes emotional. I think I am a typical blood type O person.

S2: I don't think that blood type can tell me about my personality. I am blood type B. A person with blood type B is often said to be impatient and hates difficult work, but I try to do my best in everything.

T: Sometimes blood types tell us about ourselves, and sometimes they don't. But it is fun to find out whether books or magazines can tell us things about us that are true. It is also a good and easy way to talk about ourselves with our friends. Talking about and asking about blood type is a good way to start a conversation or introduce ourselves. In Japan, it is an important communication

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tool to help make friends or hold conversations.