Lesson 8 **Selective Breeding 1-2 No. 4**

１ **1**For many centuries, dogs and humans have been together. **2**Humans have enjoyed the companionship and loyalty that provide. **3**Dogs have enjoyed the care and protection that give. **4**Dogs, however, have been for more than companionship. **5**For instance, humans have used the abilities of dogs make them natural hunters. **6**Their ability to see clearly in low light useful in finding targets. **7**Their great sense of smell is a good for hunting. **8**In addition hunting, a dog’s strength and patience are useful to humans. **9**Larger breeds are often used as working dogs, mostly on farms, for carrying heavy loads as wood. **10**In addition, it is common for people are not able to see to employ more intelligent and early maturing breeds guide dogs. **11**Many services that dogs provide have them an invaluable part of human society.

①上の１～１１の英文には、文の意味を成り立たせるための単語が１語ずつ欠けている（英文１０のみ２語）。その単語を下から選び、入る場所に「↑」を書き、行間に入る語を書きなさい。なお、文頭に来る語も小文字になっている。

 tool / that / as / dogs / used / to /living / made / such / is / humans / who

２ **12**Although dogs have many useful characteristics, humans have long bred dogs to their natural abilities. **13**The hunting dog is one example of breeding. **14**Pairs of dogs are for mating based on the length of their noses and the size of their nose holes. **15**The babies of the breeding pair still require training become effective hunters, but they will have an advantage in becoming an hunting or sniffer dog. **16**Selective breeding is also done to improve on a dog’s character, size, shape, and attractiveness. **17**If it were not selective breeding, for instance, previous types of bulldogs would have become as kind as they are today, and most poodles would not have coats with just one color. **18**Over time, selective breeding of dogs has been for humans. **19**Many of the dog breeds that we know today the products of this process.

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 good / improve / not / to / chosen / specific / selective / expert / for /are